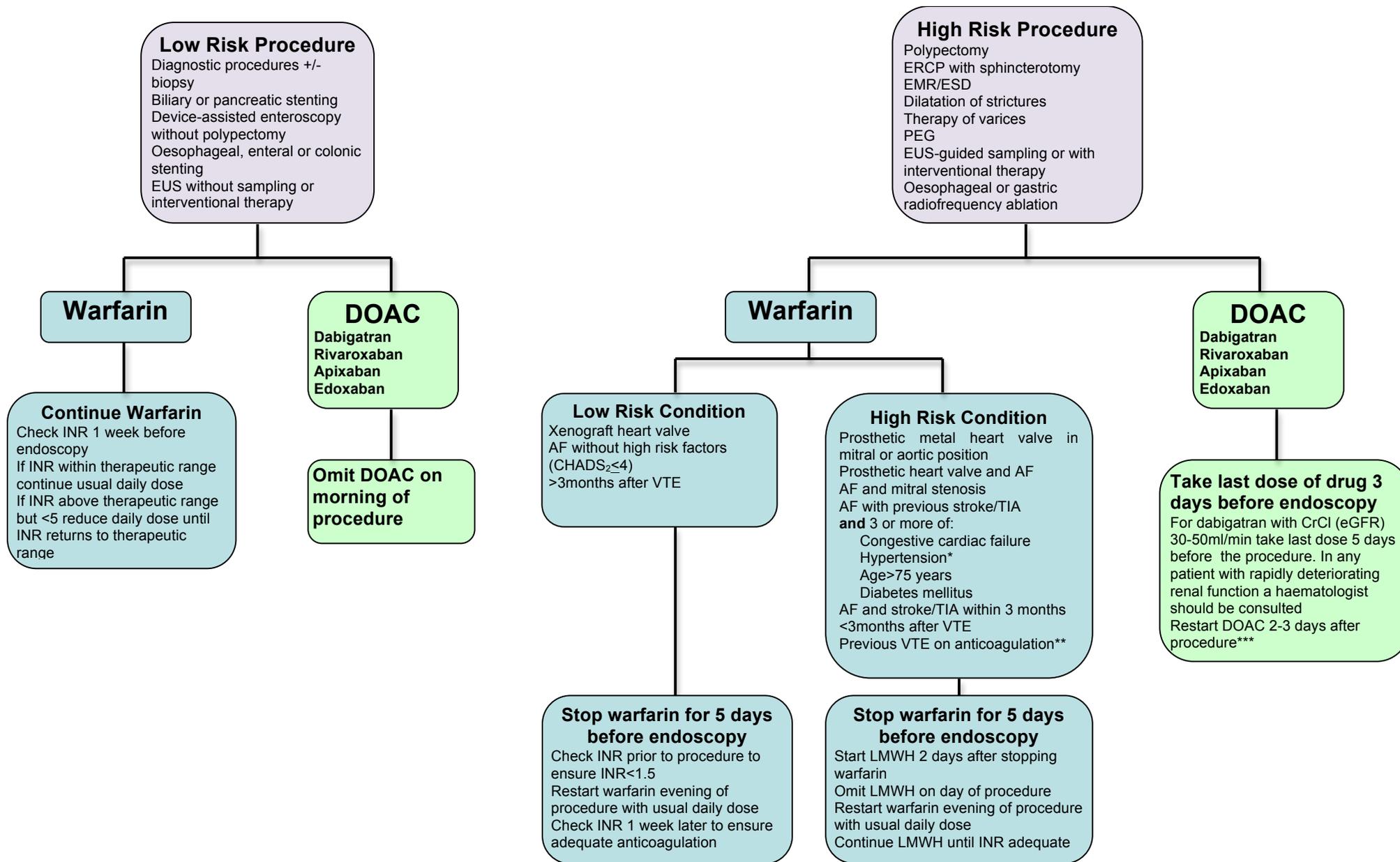


Figure 2: Guidelines for the management of patients on warfarin or Direct Oral Anticoagulants (DOAC) undergoing endoscopic procedures: 2021 update



*Blood pressure >140/90mmHg or on antihypertensive medication **Previous VTE on anticoagulation and target INR now 3.5

***depends on haemorrhagic and thrombotic risk, interval may be extended for ESD

(EUS: endoscopic ultrasound, ERCP: endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography, EMR: endoscopic mucosal resection, ESD: endoscopic submucosal dissection, PEG: percutaneous endoscopic gastroenterostomy, INR: international normalised ratio, AF: atrial fibrillation, VTE: venous thromboembolism, TIA: transient ischaemic attack, LMWH: low molecular weight heparin)